

FY03/2024 2nd Quarter Financial Results

Period from April 1,2023 to September 30,2023

FUSO CHEMICAL CO., LTD.

November 14, 2023 Prime market (4368) Tokyo Stock Exchange, Inc.



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I. FY03/2024 1H Financial Summary

(period April 1, 2023 - September 30, 2023)

Consolidated Financial Results for FY03/2024 1H



	FY03/2024		s FY03/20	23	Budget dis	sclosed in	May 2023	Budget dis	sclosed in	Sep.2023
(unit: 100 millions of yen)	1H	FY03/2023 1H	YoY	YoY ratio	Budget	Change	vs budget	Budget	Change	vs budget
Net sales	271.3	353.5	△82.2	△23.3% 🔰	336.0	△64.6	△19.2%	274.0	△2.6	△1.0%
Operating profit	55.8	95.7	△39.9	△41.7% 🔰	71.0	△15.1	△21.4%	55.0	+0.8	+1.5%
Ordinary profit	62.4	107.5	△45.1	△41.9% 🔰	71.0	△8.5	△12.0%	60.5	+1.9	+3.2%
Profit attributable to owners of parent	42.8	75.1	△32.2	△43.0% 🤰	48.5	△5.6	△11.6%	41.0	+1.8	+4.6%
EBITDA	83.6	116.2	△32.5	△28.0% ↘	101.5	△17.8	△17.6%	82.5	+1.1	+1.4%
Earnings per share	¥121.6	¥213.2	¥△91.6	△43.0% 🔰	¥137.6	¥△15.9	△11.6%	¥116.3	¥5.3	+4.6%

Sales & Profit by segment versus previous year FY03/2023 1H



			vs FY03/2023 1H		
(unit	:100 millions of yen)	3/'24 1H	3/'23 1H	change	Ratio
— Life Caiones	Net sales	169.7	193.7	△23.9	△12.4% ↘
■Life Science	Operating profit	32.7	33.4	△0.7	△2.1% ↘
■Electronic Materials & Functional Chemicals	Net sales	101.5	159.8	△58.2	△36.4% ↘
	Operating profit	33.3	71.4	△38.1	△53.4% ↘
(Adjustment)		△10.2	△9.1	△1.0	
Operating pfofit (consolidated)		55.8	95.7	△39.9	△41.7% ↘

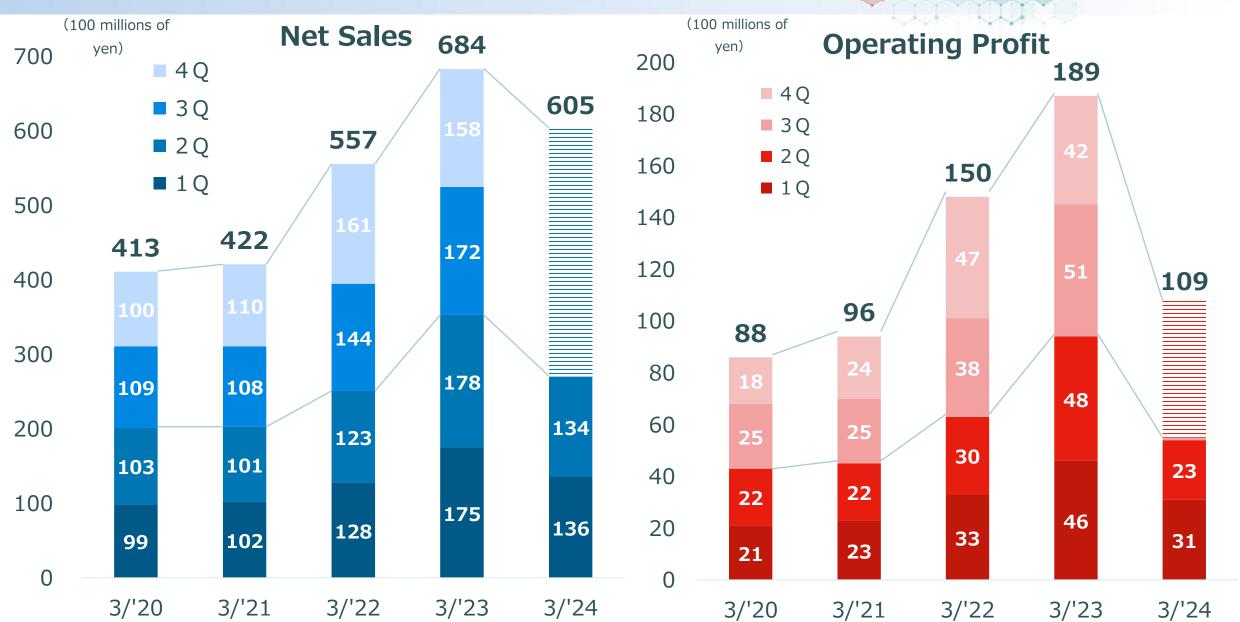
FY03/2024 Quarterly Results

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	MAN W		

	3/′24	YonY	3/′24	YonY		
(unit: 100 millions of yen)	1 Q	change ratio	2 Q	change ratio		
Net sales	136.4	△39.0 △22.2%	134.9	△43.2 △24.3%		
Operating profit	31.9	△14.9 △31.9%	23.8	△24.9 △51.1%		
Ordinary profit	37.2	△16.3 △30.5%	25.1	△28.7 △53.3%		
Profit attributable to owners of parent	24.5	△12.0 △33.0%	18.3	△20.2 △52.4%		
EBITDA	41.8	△14 . 9 △26.4%	41.8	△17 . 5 △29.6%		
Earnings per share	¥69.6	¥∆34.2	¥52.0	¥△57.3		

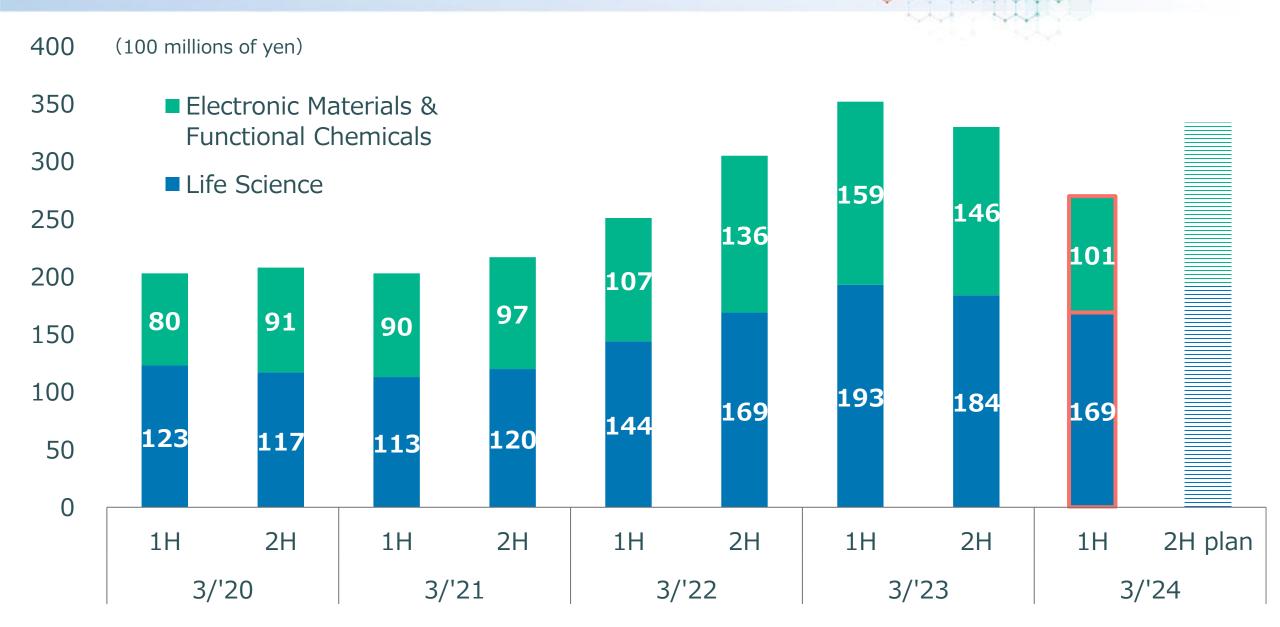
FY03/2024 Quarterly Results Trends





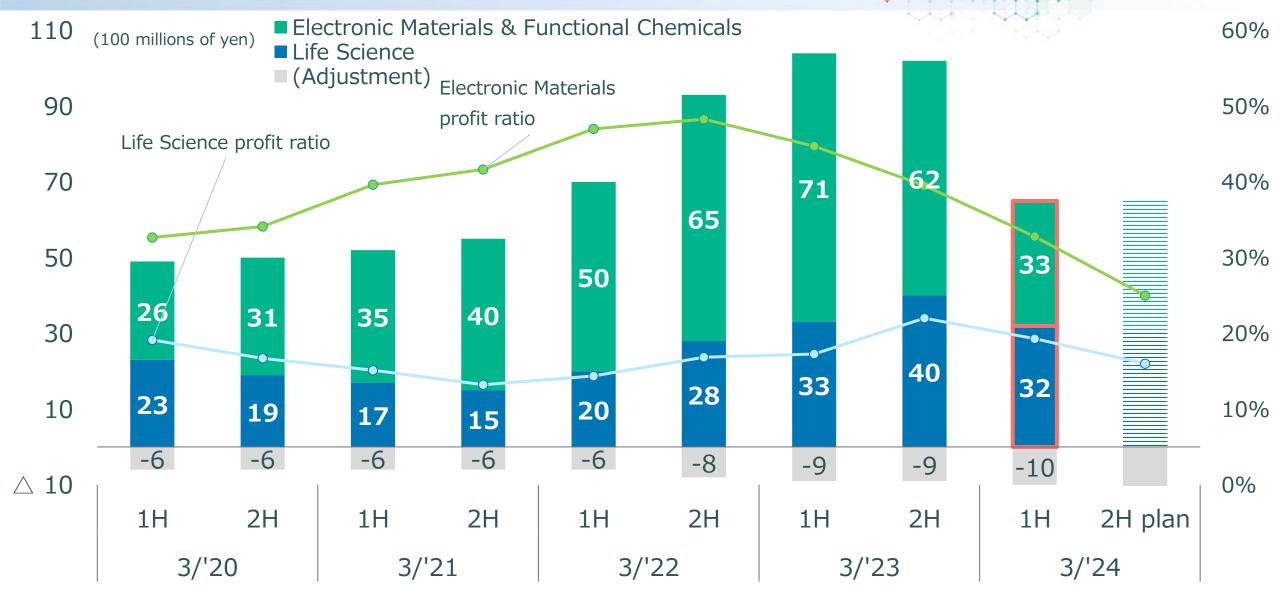
Net Sales by Segment





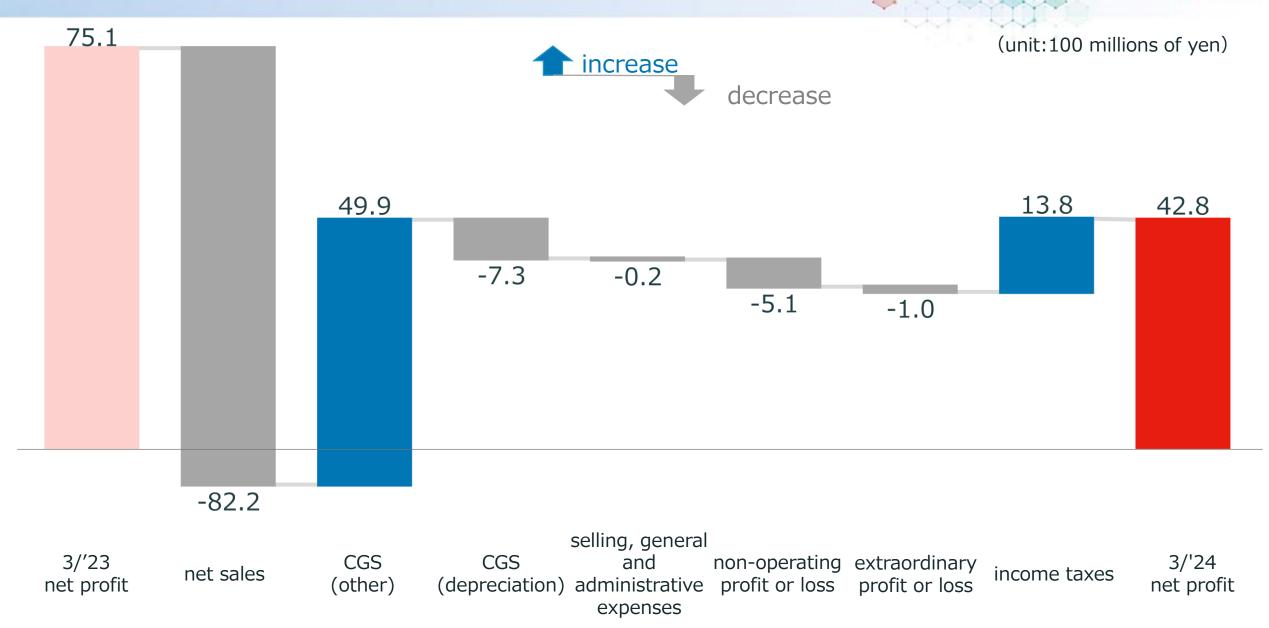
Operating Profit by Segment





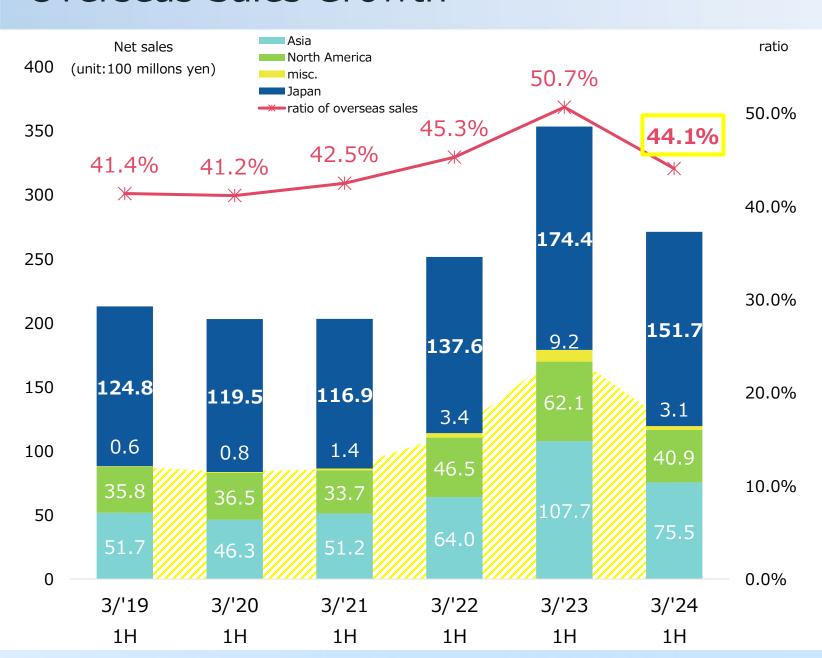
Net Profit Analysis FY03/2022 versus FY03/2023

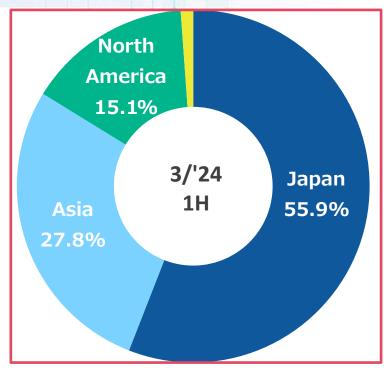


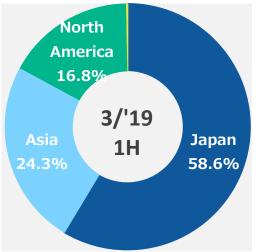


Overseas Sales Growth



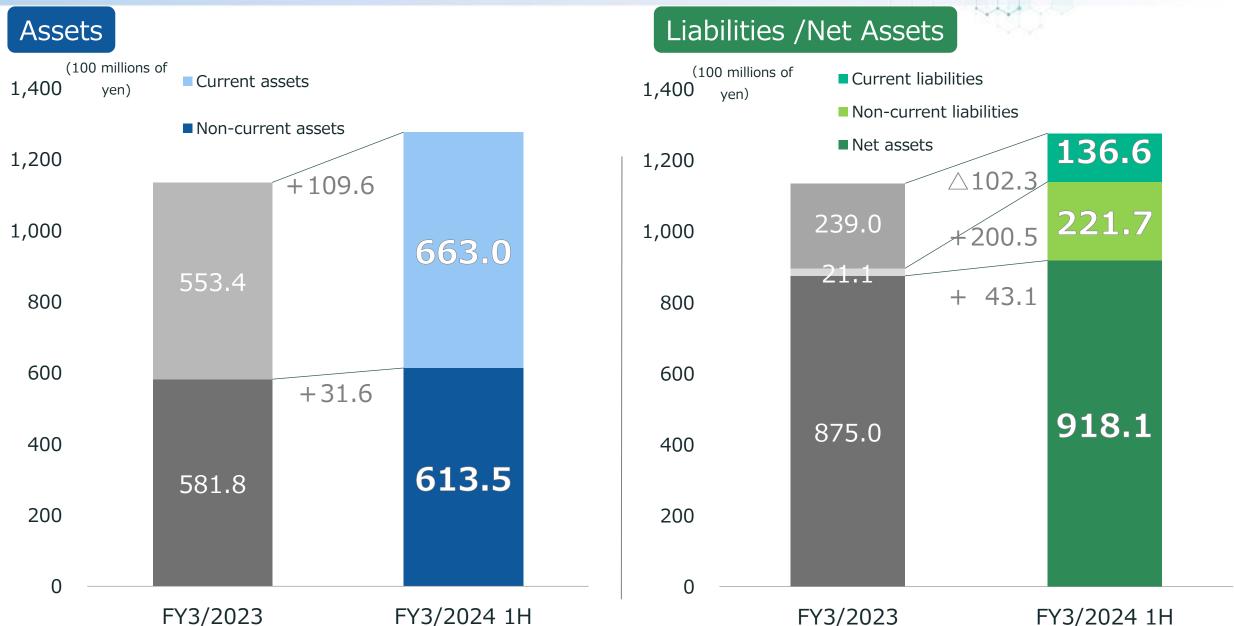






Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets





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Consolidated Balance Sheet



Current assets

- Increase in cash and deposits
- Increase in inventories
- Increase in other (accrued consumption tax)

Non-current assets

- Increase in buildings and structures, net
- Increase in machinery, equipment and vehicles, net
- Decrease in construction in progress



Liabilities

Current liabilities

- Decrease in facilities accounts payable
- Decrease in income taxes payable

Non-current liabilities

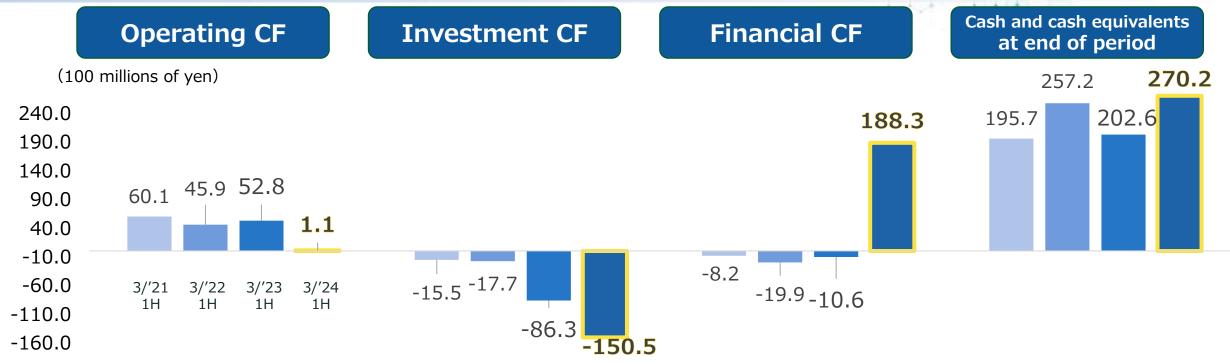
Increase in long-term borrowings

Net assets

- Increase in retained earning
- Increase in foreign currency translation adjustment

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows





Breakdown

Cash flows from operating activities

- profit before income taxes +62
- depreciation +27
- increase in inventories $\triangle 29$
- increase in income tax paid $\triangle 35$

Cash flows from investing activities

- purchase of property, plant and equipment
- purchase of intangible assets

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 proceeds from long-term borrowing

financing activities

Cash flows from

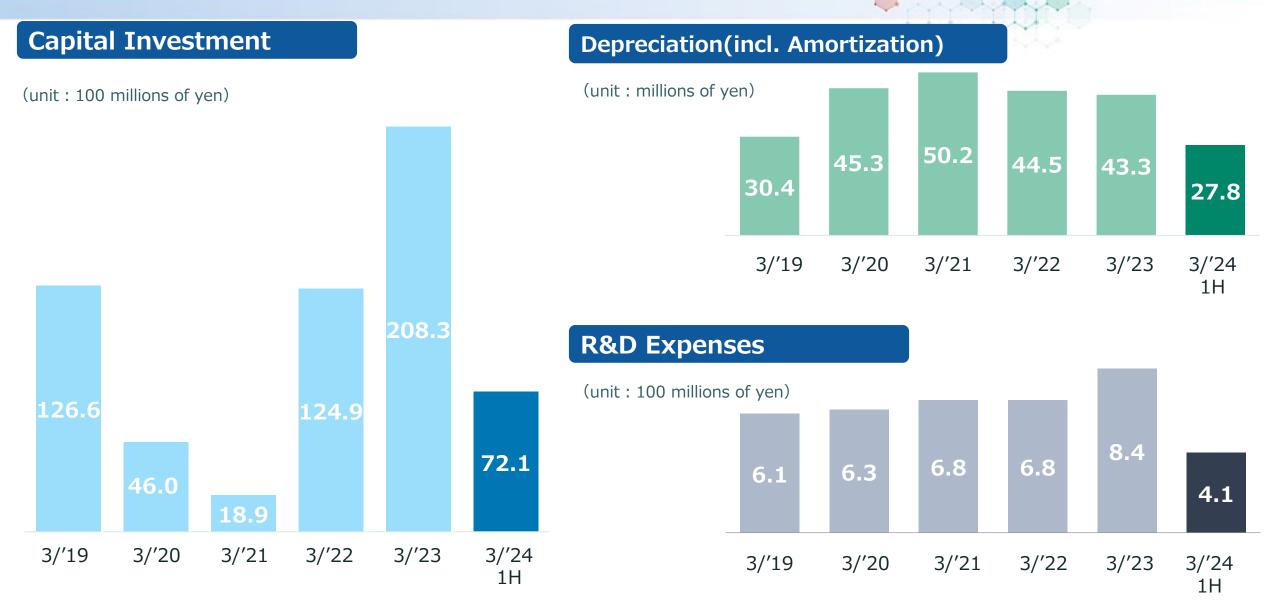
dividends paid

+200

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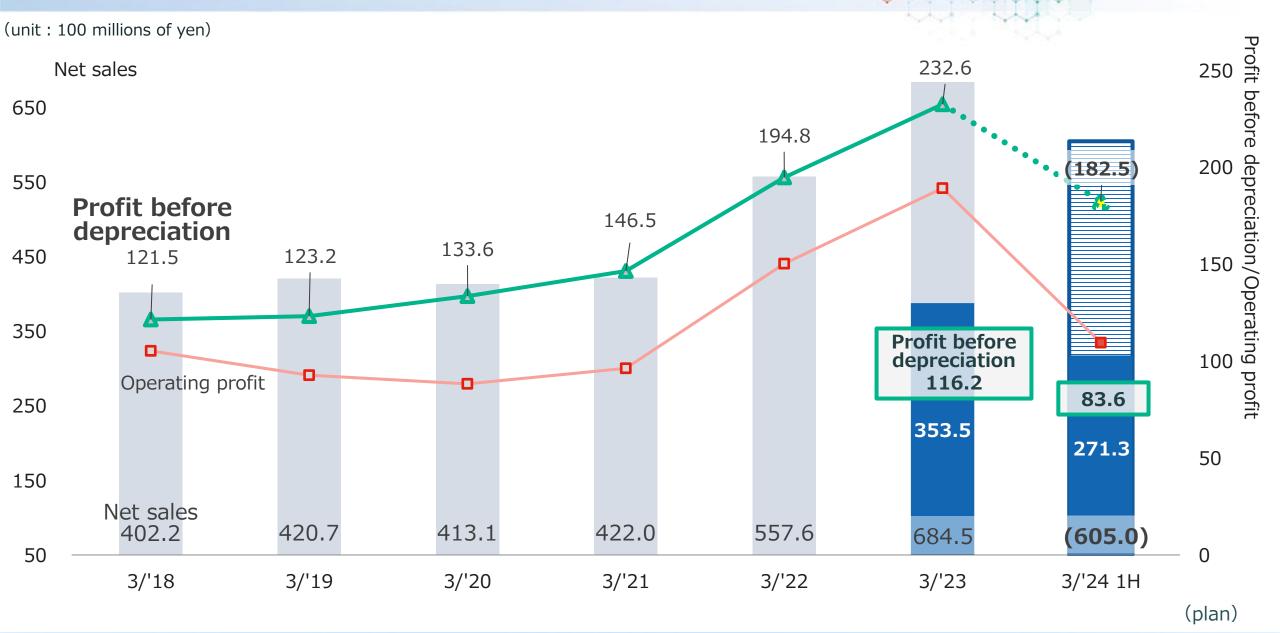
Capital Investment/Depreciation/R&D Expenses





Operating Profit and EBITDA







II. Segments Results

Business



Life Science



Electronic Materials & Functional Chemicals



- Malic acid
- Citric acid
- Gluconic acid
- Fumaric acid
- Vitamin C
- Food additive formulations
- Other acid
 (Succinic acid, Lactic acid, Tartaric acid)
- Maleic anhydride
- Other fruits acid derivatives

- Silica derivatives
 - Ultra high purity colloidal silica
 - High purity organo silica sol
 - Silica nano powder
 - Alkyl silicate
- Other functional chemicals













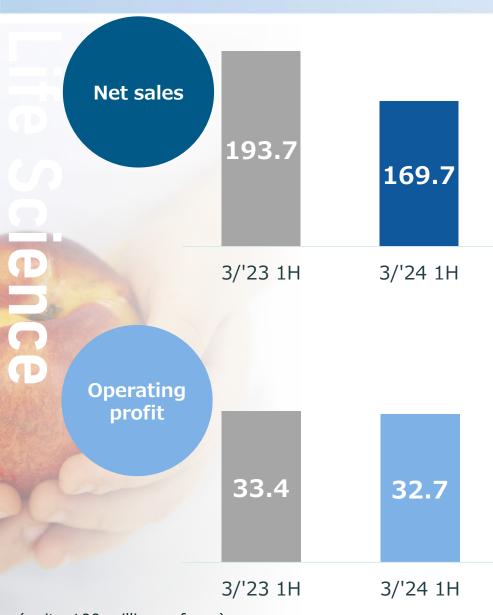


II. Segments Results

Life Science

Life Science Overview





	Net sales positive/negative factor				
+	Stable sales to foods sector	recovery of demand, relatively stable market, increase sales in China			
	Positive impact of exchange rate	increase in export prices in US dollars and Yen conversion of sales denominated in foreign currencies			
	Price revisions	implementation in Gluconic acids and derivatives			
 Decrease in volume in industrial/ commodity applications 	lifestyle changes after COVID-19(medicated foaming bathing additives, bathtub detergents)				
	applications	weak demand for metal plating and cleaning agents			
	Decrease in malic acid export volume	returning from rapid expansion, customer inventory adjustment after logistics confusion			
		sharp decline in market prices, decrease in volume from large customers			

	Operating	profit positive/negative factor
+	Main raw material prices	slightly down price of benzene
	Price revisions	implementation in Gluconic acids and derivatives
_	Impact of exchange rate	increase in purchase price due to yen depreciation
	Down in sales	decrease in sales volume of fruits acids
	Increase in costs	rise in utilities costs/ production adjustments

(unit: 100 millions of yen)

Focus Approach

FUSO •

- I. FUSO Fruit Acid Complex Concept
 Go to the next phase (from 1st to 2nd Phase)
 - (1) Malic acid (2) Citric acid (3) Gluconic acid
- **II.** Improve efficiency through restructuring of production system

Osaka Factory and Kashima Plant

Ⅲ. Expand FFA business

coated fruits acid next-generation product stress-free formulation

What is FFA?

Functional Fruits Acid

Formulation of Food Additives

Formulation of Food Materials and Food Additives

Functional Food Material and

Food Additive

Functional Fruits Acid

I . FUSO Fruit Acid Complex Concept Go to the next phase (from 1st to 2nd Phase)



Phase_1

2014

take over the organic acid business (sales & marketing) from Mitsui Chemicals, Inc.

transfer production of maleic anhydride and fumaric acid

Qingdao Fuso

FUSO Thailand

2019

make an integrated production system from raw materials inputs to finished product (malic acid)

2020

manufacture malic acid stably in Kashima Plant

increase utilization rate due to overseas sales expansion 2021

shift Osaka Factory to multi-functionalized plant

Phase 2

restructure domestic production base



FUSO

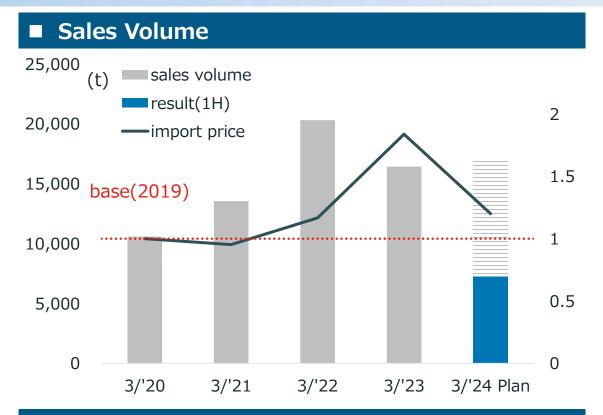
Malic acids

Citric acids

Gluconic acids

- increase utilization rate of malic acid production facilities to reduce costs
- expand overseas business and take further market share
- continue to sell to priority customers
- focus on in-house production of high purity fruit acid
- strengthen sales of FFA
- expand fruit acids overseas business by using malic acid' sales network
- enhance production, sales and technology in each area

I. FUSO Fruit Acid Complex Concept Go to the next phase (from 1st to 2nd Phase)



Overseas sales volume by region





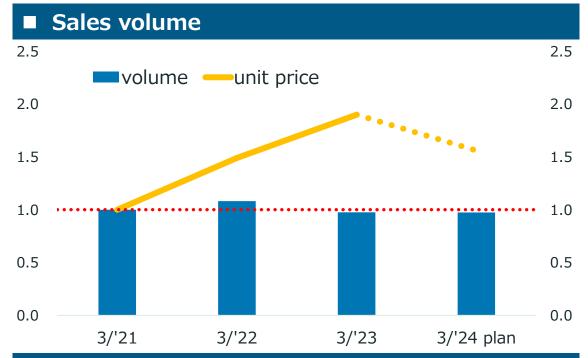


■ FY03/'24 Plans

- Maintenance high productivity of malic acid mainly in Kashima
- Improvement of process bottleneck, increase in production and cost reduction
- Reinforcement and expand sales network
- Sales of coated fruit acid M85 and M90 as FFA

- Decreased in export sales volume (to Europe), decline in market prices
- Domestic and overseas: weak demand for industrial applications and consumer products
- Continued cost reduction and improvement of process bottlenecks
- Promoted to emerging and undelivered countries overseas
- Adopted coated fruit acid (to Japanese customers)

I. FUSO Fruit Acid Complex Concept Go to the next phase (from 1st to 2nd Phase)



■ Sales unit price and cost trends



Citric acid and derivatives



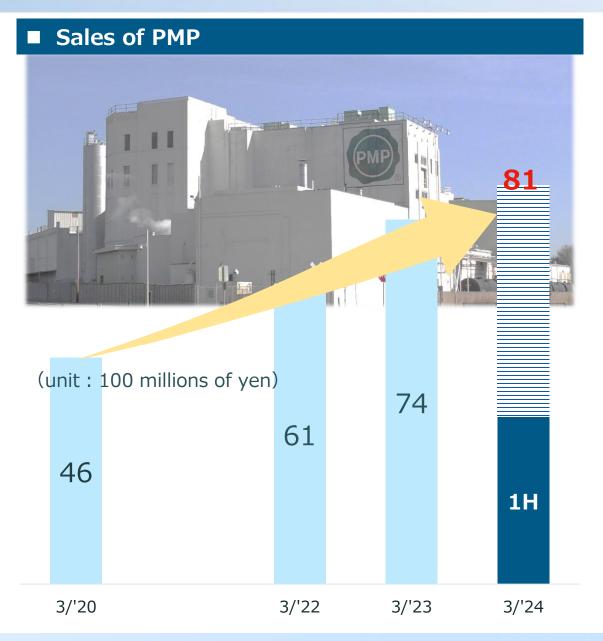
■ FY03/'24 Plans

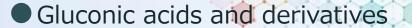
- Quick response by the trend of the market condition
- Share up by the sales for beverage and detergent
- In-house production of ultra high purity citric acid

- Decreased in demand in industrial and semiconductor applications
- Volume down from plan, but spread secure due to slowdown in market price declines
- Maintained sales volume for beverages
- Decreased in volume from large customers

 ⇒ price revisions (volume recovery expected in 2H of FY3/'24)
- In-house production of ultra high purity citric acid: start of detailed design (production and certification work scheduled in 2H of FY2024)

I. FUSO Fruit Acid Complex Concept Go to the next phase (from 1st to 2nd Phase)







■ FY03/'24 Plans

- Price revision with rise in raw material and purchasing costs
- Facility expansion in PMP (scheduled to start production in Nov./'23)
- Recovery of the market share in North America from 2nd half of FY2023
- Extending business of HELSHAS K (potassium gluconate)

- Lost market share in USA due to price revision
- Switched supplies to some customers depending on supply capacity
- Completed facility expansion in PMP: on schedule (in Nov./'23)
- Restarted negotiations with customers to recover market share by increasing production capacity by 1.2 times
- Market in Japan: stable sales volume, raised some prices

II. Improve efficiency through restructuring of production system FUSO



Kashima Plant: main plant

Cost reduction by optimizing facilities Malic acid

Production facilities in operation Colloidal Silica

Osaka Factory: multi-functionalized plant

New & stable operation after integrating domestic facilities

Malic acid, etc.

Plan

- Regular production
- Cost reduction through optimization of 2 plants
- Achievement of special processing plant for new products

FY03/'24 1H results & progresses

- Kashima: Regular production Osaka: Production adjustment to match sales volume
- Kashima: Accelerated acquisition of accreditation and continued of studies to improve bottlenecks, Osaka: Started TPM
- Started production of FFA products

XTPM: Total Productive Maintenance



New facilities for employee benefit

June '23 Started construction

May '24 Construction to be

completed

Coated fruit acid

Certified in May FSSC22000:

Scheduled to be HALAL

certified in March

2024



New facility

Considering constructing a facility for ultra high purity citric acid (Industrial detergent)

Relocation of Juso Factory

December '22 Complete relocation

May '23 Started production

March '24 Close Juso Factory

→ Change from initial Plan(Oct. '23) to secure sufficient inventory



Additives Powderina Fruits Acid Repackage Fruits Acid into small size

Ⅲ. Expand FFA business



	FY03/'24 Theme	FY03/'24 1H results & progresses
Coated fruit acid	■ Adopted by over 20 companies	 Adopted by 4 companies (domestic) Evaluated gummies and bakery manufacturers (by European, American, and Asian)
	■ Launch a new concept of FFA formulation using coated fruit acid	 Launch of new Lunch Fresh using coated fruit acid (Yield/Shelf life improver)
	■ Develop non-oil coated fruit acid	■ Under progress
	■ Scheduled to gain FSSC22000 certification in May	■ Certified in May
Next-generation product	Powdering acetic acidSoluble fumaric acid	Study of manufacturing equipment
	☐ Gluten-free food formulations	■ Improved Gluten-free food formulations (under progress)
	■ New cooked rice formulations	■ Adopted by several companies
	■ L	 Launch new browning preventer (adopted for processed chilled fish products) Launch antioxidant preparations(Oxinergy) Under evaluation by instant noodle manufacturer
Stress-free formulation	 Reduce damage to rice plant due to high temperatures Prevent damage to tomato and broccoli due to high temperatures in summer 	 Joint research with universities and customers to clarify detailed mechanisms Dealing with new inquiries, affected by the heat wave

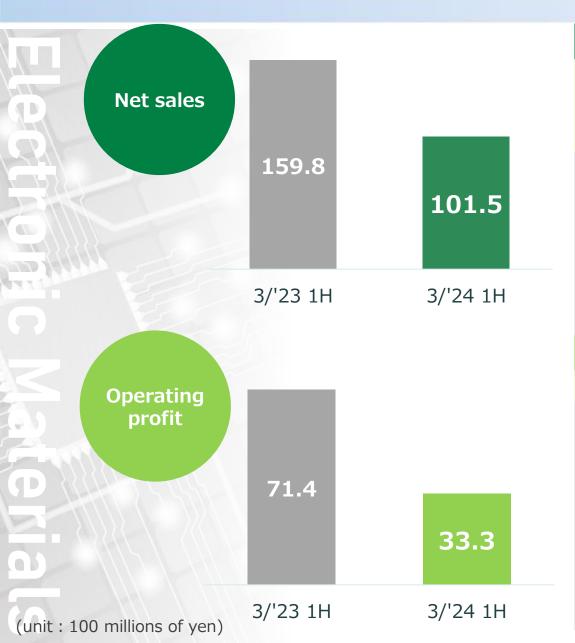


II. Segments Results

Electronic Materials & Functional Chemicals

Electronic Materials & Functional Chemicals summary FUSO





	Net sales	positive/negative factor			
+	Price revisions	Reflecting increase in energy costs to selling to price			
	Exchange rate	Sales increase by yen depreciation			
_	Decrease in sales volume	Slow recovery in the semiconductor market, mainly in memory semiconductors			
		Delayed recovery due to silicon wafer segments compared to other materials			
		Delayed inventory clearance and extended adjustment period due to weak semiconductor market conditions			
	Operating pr	ofit positive/negative factor			
+	Price revisions	Securing profits			
_	Decrease in sales volume	Unit cost increased due to decrease in sales volume			
	Increase in depreciation	Capital investment for new facilities at Kashima Plant			
	Increased cost	Production adjustment to meet sales volume			
		Higher energy and material costs			
		Increase in number of staff due to facility expansion			

Focus Approach



I. Expand business in the growing semiconductor market

Product supply ability compatible with cutting-edge technology

How to minimize business risk in the semiconductor business

from a medium-to-long-term perspective

II. Establish a new production system

Complete customers' line certification with no delay Stable supply from two production site from Kyoto and Kashima

III. Respond to Changes in the External Environment

Quick action against the risks of supply chain Price revision in case of sharp rise in energy costs etc.

IV. Develop new business

Next-generation materials that create new added value

I . Expand business in the growing semiconductor market FUSO



Major semiconductor manufacturers are investing lots of money to their facilities and to be completed from FY2024

Forecast FY03/'24



■ FY03/′24 1H results & progresses

- Forecast the market adjustment continues till 3 - 4Q of FY03/'24
- Expect negative growth year-on-year in FY03/'24 (source : WSTS JC report)
- Launch the silica production lines for 3nm node
- Promote mass production for 2nm node in FY2025

- Slow recovery after bottoming out in 1Q2023, but still in an adjustment phase
- Client forecast: full recovery in the 2H of 2024,
 Preparations underway for post-recovery.
- Launch the silica production line for 3nm node, shift to 2nm node development

Geopolitical risks

Review the supply chain on a global scale

 Conducting research and review of multiple sources to prepare for the risk of stagnation or disruption in the raw material supply chain



- **Technology development for cutting-edge semiconductors**
- Strong demand due to increased data transmission
- Increase in demand owing to technological innovation in the vehicle and other industries

- Working closely with customers for further miniaturization
- Development of semiconductor technology for 5G and 6G being used for Data Center and AI to support the latest technologies

I . Expand business in the growing semiconductor market



■ Ultra High Purity Colloidal Silica production capacity

①+②+③ by approx. 50%

1

Kashima Plant (phase I) Completed Construction in April 2023

investment amount: approx. 20 billion yen

[start using and depreciation from August '23]





Kyoto Plant Construction to be completed in September 2024

Planned investment amount: approx. 10 billion yen

⇒the groundbreaking ceremony in September 2022





3

Kashima Plant (phase II) Construction to be completed in July 2025

Planned investment amount:
20 billion yen

⇒the groundbreaking
ceremony in August 2023



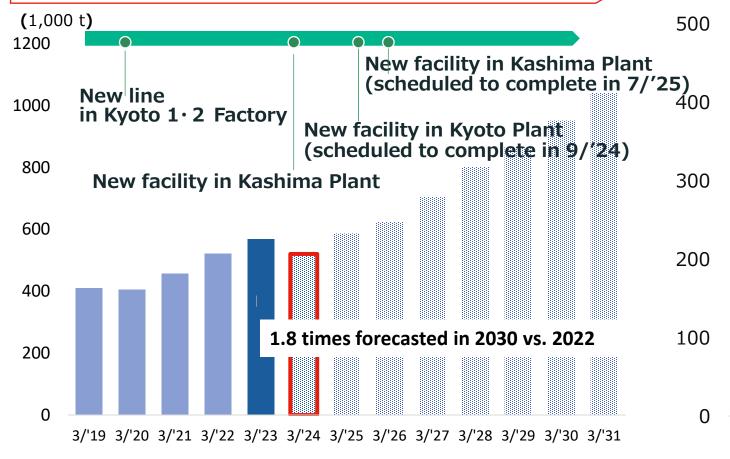


I. Expand business in the growing semiconductor market





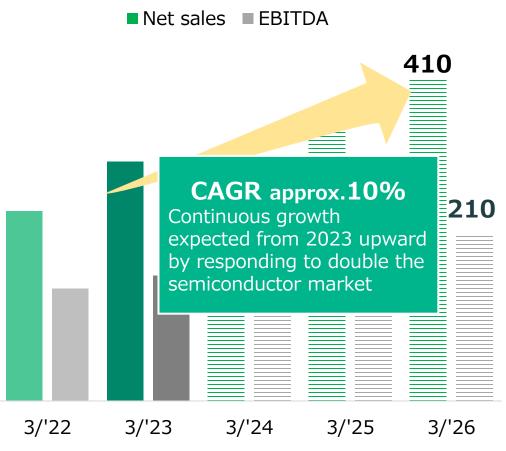
(2022-2030 CAGR approx. 8% increase)



CMP slurry market forecast

※Prepared by FUSO based on information provided by various resources.

Production capacity and technology development system to meet the expansion of demand



Sales targets for our electronic materials business

II. Establish a new production system



Continuing stable supply of Ultra High Purity Colloidal Silica

Stable operation of new facility in Kashima Plant

Plan FY03/'24



- FY03/′24 1H results & progresses
- Dhaga I. Carr
 - Phase I: Completed as scheduled
 - Preparation for full operation for market recovery

Constant efforts to improve production efficiency

■ Optimize management of products, raw materials, and production process

 \square 10/'23 \sim : 50% operating rate (target)

■ Increase operating days

■ 4/′23: Complete construction

5/'23: Start trial production

■ 8/'23: Start mass production

- Produce each grade more efficiency
- Collect data to secure more stable quality

- In preparation for market recovery, share inventory status with customers to maximize production efficiency
- Adjustment of operating days due to market condition
- Quality stabilization in Kashima plant

- Understand market trends at an early stage
- Respond to the customers' quality demand
- Work with customer to be adopted for customers' next generation products
- Study for the future business possibilities for the Chinese market
- Act proactive for market recovery

- Regular updates from customers on medium- to long-term forecast
- Testing process improvements for the next generation of quality requirements
- Research on specific customer targets for China nationalization

Catch up on customer trends

III. Respond to Changes in the External Environment



Plan FY03/'24



Purchasing/ Logistics/ Sales



- Increase in procurement volume as production capacity expansion
- Rising raw material costs
 - · price revisions
 - · cost reduction by buying power
- Escalating energy costs
 - improve production efficiency and price revision
- Measures of purchasing risks
- Development and expansion of the delivery bases



- Production at 3 plants in 2 bases (Kyoto & Kashima)
- Geopolitical risks minimization (purchasing raw materials from multiple countries)
- Establishment and renewal BCP plan

Others



- Planning a mid-to-long-term capital investment toward 2030
- Employment and training
- Commit to SDGs
- Launch newly developed products as early as possible

- ✓ Response to high energy costs
 - →Selection of equipment based on high-efficiency, energy-efficient design
- ✓ Price revisions
- Logistics efficiency: Utilization of external warehouses in consideration of customer locations
- ✓ Production at 3 plants in 2 bases (Kyoto & Kashima)
- ✓ Conducting research and review of multiple sources to prepare for the risk of stagnation or disruption in the raw material supply chain
- ✓ Periodic updates to BCP plan
- ✓ Facility planning
- ✓ Reinforcement of recruitment at Kashima Plant
- ✓ Update of sustainability report
- ✓ Continuous development of new products

IV. Develop new business

FUSO •

- Accelerating product development by Two R&D bases
- Reinforcement of technological development through academia-industrial partnerships, academic conferences, patent activities
- Strengthening of recruiting activities using internship program, etc.





Patent strategy

- Other companies' patents:
 Identify various factors and measure business risk
- Own patents:

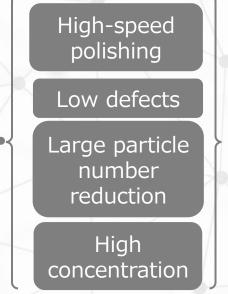
 Focus on promoting patent
 applications/acquisition of rights

Deeping use for semiconductors application

- Products available for miniaturization bbeyond 2nm
- Technological review on new materials (e.g. SiC)
- New concepts product creating

Study of functional materials and silica

- Start of market sample work of filler for low-k material
- Applications for medical or bio





IV. FY03/2024 Forecast

Earnings Forecast





Sept.2023 plan

May. 2023

plan

Forecast for a Full year of FY03/2024

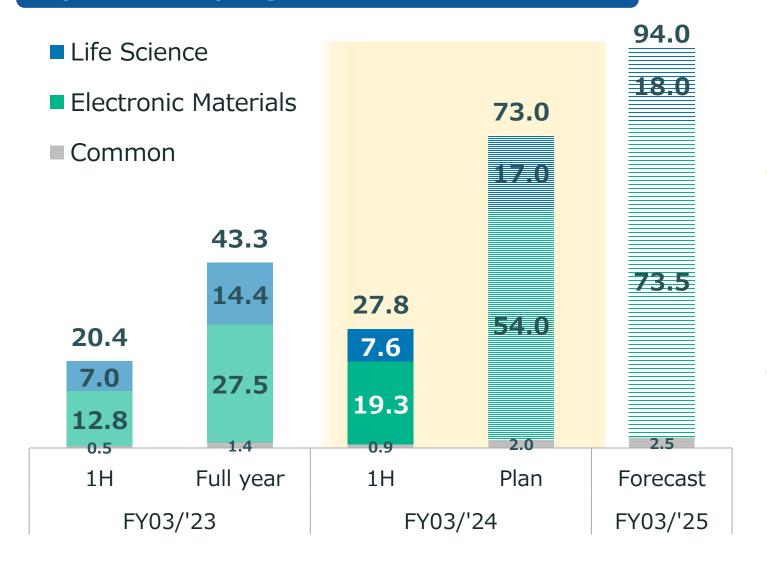


		1H Result		Full year budget	
(unit: 100 millions of yen)	FY03/2024 1H	vs 1H FY03/2023	1H FY03/2023	FY03/2024 vs FY03/2023	FY03/2023
Net sales	271.3	△23.3% ↘	353.5	605.0 A11.6%	684.5
■Life Science	169.7	△12.4% 🔽	193.7	363.0 △4.0% >	378.0
■Electronic Materials	101.5	△36.4% ↘	159.8	242.0 △21.1% >	306.5
Operating profit	55.8	△41.7% ↘	95.7	109.5 △42.2% >	189.3
■Life Science	32.7	△2.1% ↘	33.4	63.0 △14.9% >	74.0
■Electronic Materials	33.3	△53.4% 🔽	71.4	69.0 △48.5% >	133.9
(Adjustment)	△10.2		△9.1	△22.5	△18.6
Ordinary profit	62.4	△41.9% ↘	107.5	115.5 △41.5% >	197.4
Profit attributable to owners of parent	42.8	△43.0% ↘	75.1	79.0 △44.1% >	141.2
EBITDA	83.6	△28.0% ↘	116.2	182.5 \(\triangle 21.6\% \sqrt{}	232.6
Earning per share (EPS)	¥121.6	△43.0% ↘	¥213.2	¥224.1 △44.1% >	¥400.9

Forecast for Depreciation



Depreciation by segments(unit:100 millions of yen)



FY03/2023

- Coated Fruits Acid Production facility
- Relocation of Juso factory

FY03/2024

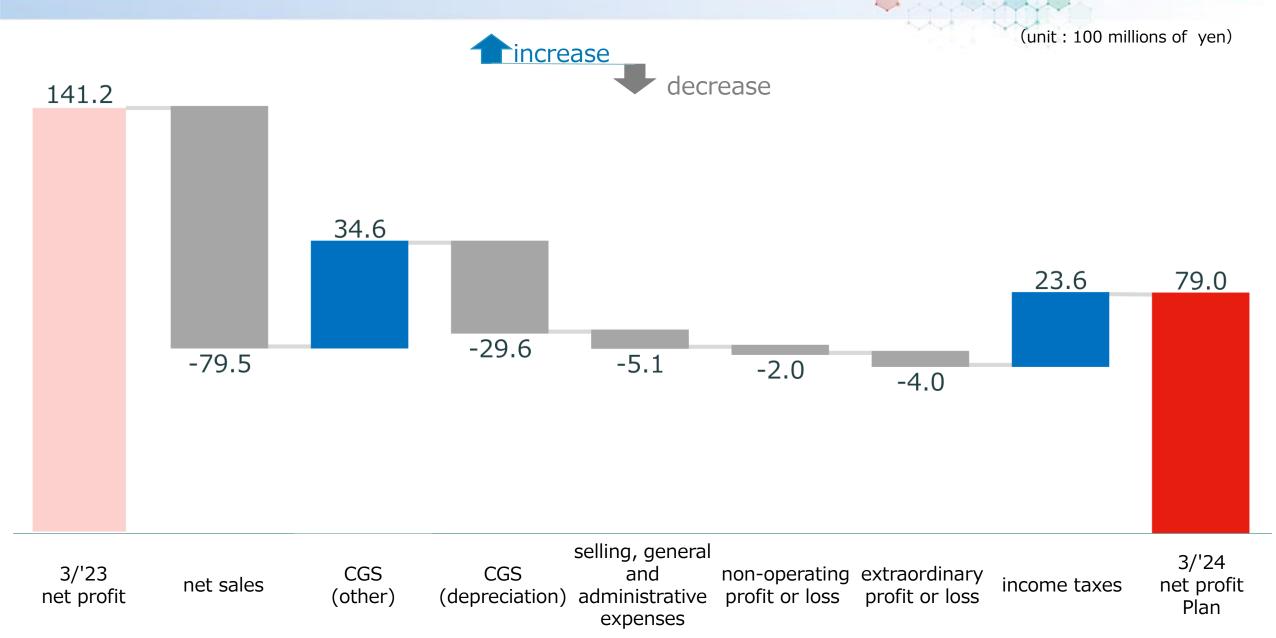
- New facility in Kashima plant
- Capital investment in PMP
- Relocation of Osaka head office

FY03/2025

- New facility in Kyoto plant
- New facilities for employee benefit

Net Profit Analysis FY03/2023 versus FY03/2024(Plan) FUSO

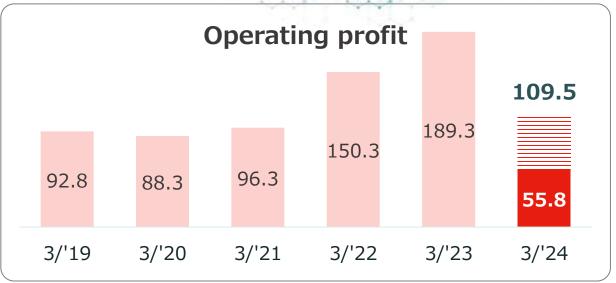


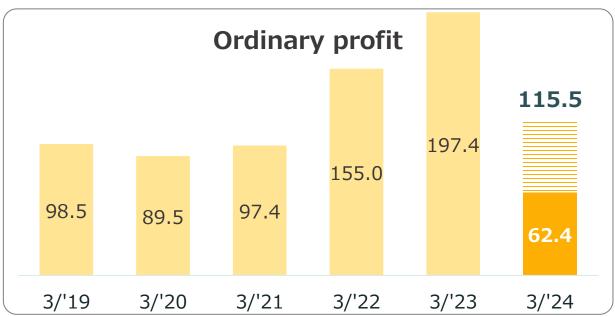


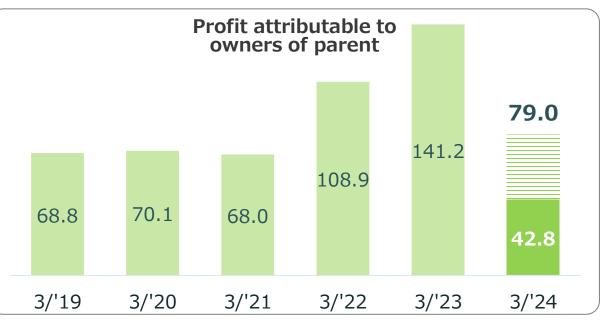
Business Performance and Plan











(unit: 100 millions of yen)

Sustainability



Sustainability Report

Aug. 2023

Report for FY2022 disclosed

Disclosure the status of our activities every year about our business growth and realization for sustainable society. From this fiscal year, release the English version report (in October)



Creating better work environment

Sep. 2023

Relocation of Osaka head office

Designed an open space where all departments can work in one same floor. Aim to create ideas and innovations through active communication across departments. And also improved operational efficiency through the introduction of a document management system and a paperless office.



Selected for JPX-Nikkei Index 400

Aug. 2023



Components in FY2023

The index composed of companies with high appeal for investors, which meet requirements of global investment standards, such as efficient use of capital and investorfocused management perspectives.

Communicating message to the next generation Aug. 2023



Held jointly with Orange Page Inc.

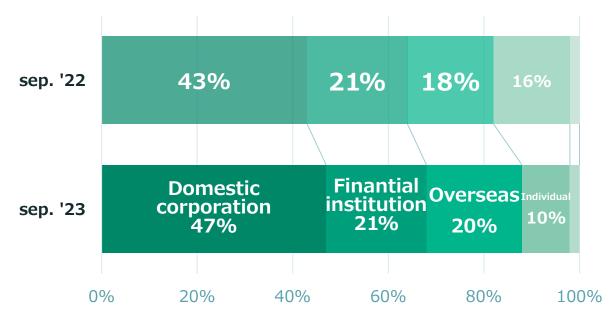
Demonstrated the characteristics of various acidifier and food additives in lab class. Through the event, introduced how acidifiers protect food safety, enrich dietary life, and contribute to the food loss issue.



Stock Information



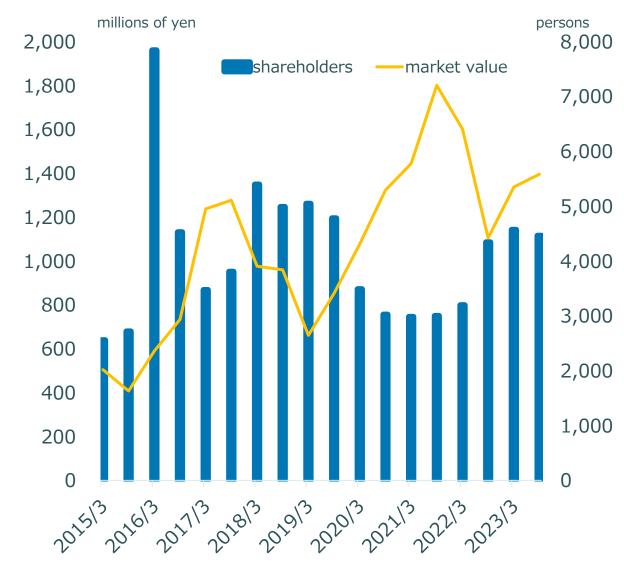
Composition of Shareholders



Cross-held stocks

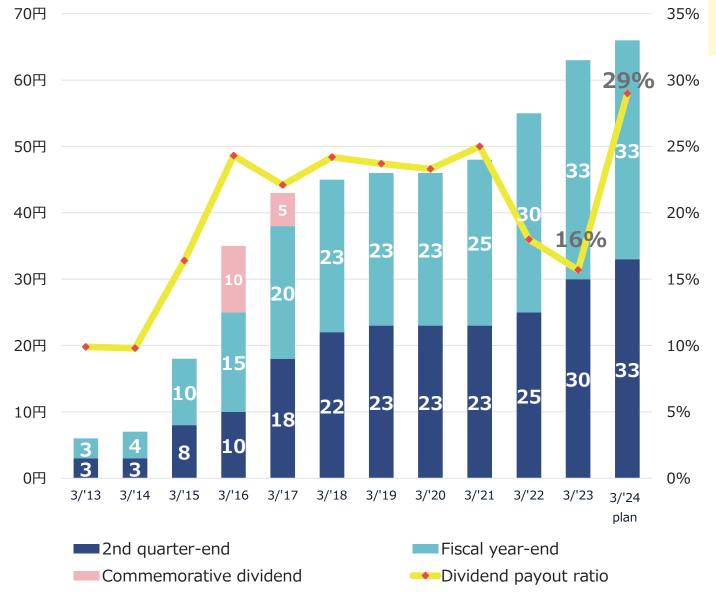


Market capitalization/Number of shareholders



Return to Stockholders





Plan to increase dividends

(compared to previous year)

FY03/2024 Forecast

→ Cash dividends	¥66
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2nd Quarter-end ¥**33**

Fiscal year-end ¥33

FY03/2023 : dividends increase

(compared to previous year)

¥63

2nd Quarter-end ¥30

Fiscal year-end ¥33

■ Basic policy

Stable and continuous dividend payments considering performance, business plans, financial strength, and other factors



Important Notice Regarding the Outlook

The descriptions and figures stated in this material regarding the future outlook are based on information obtained from our group companies as of the present time as well as certain assumptions deemed to be reasonable. However, due to risks and other variables, we cannot guarantee the attainment of the targets stated herein. In addition, the actual performance may greatly vary in accordance with the economic climate surrounding the business, demand trends, exchange rate movements and other various factors.